

CONNECTING EXPERTS.



Refrigeration | AC & Ventilation | Heat Pumps

13.-15.10.2020

Pressure and Safety Solutions for Heat Pumps Using Natural Refrigerants

Wednesday, October 14, 2020

Who we are





European Head Office *Hengelo, The Netherlands*



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Market Segment Manager
Smart Buildings Division
Sensata Technologies Industrial
Europe



Jan klein Bluemink
Senior Field Applications Engineer
Smart Buildings Division
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Europe

About Sensata



We are a **global industrial tech company** and a leading provider
of **sensor-rich solutions**creating valuable insights for
customers.





Smart Building

in **automotive**, appliance, aircraft, **industrial**, military, **heavy vehicle**, off-road, **HVAC**, data, telecom, RV, and marine markets

BY THE NUMBERS

\$3.5B

2019 revenues

21,000+ employees

11 countries with Sensata sites

Sensata's Broad Global Footprint





Where are we active in HVAC



Two main market areas in the climate sector

Climate control of goods

Climate control of people

Commercial / Industrial Refrigeration



Transport Refrigeration



Rail & Bus Cooling



Chillers / Rooftops Split AC / Heat Pumps



Where we are going



Four key drivers are shaping our markets through the next decade



SAFE | CLEAN | EFFICIENT | COMFORTABLE

Tomorrow's world



Megatrends and regulations to lower carbon footprint is changing technology requirements



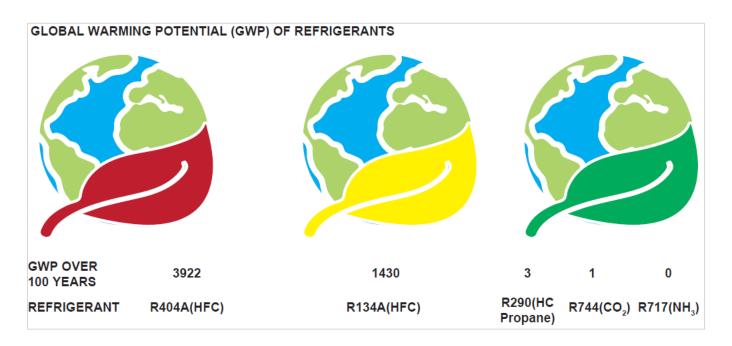
- Lower costs
- Environmentally friendly
- Legislation compliance
- Achieving EU 2030 climate targets
- Low GWP rates
- Natural refrigerant adoption
- Low leakage rates



Today's Market



- o EU air conditioning (AC) and heat pump (HP) market represented a 11.9M unit 2019 sales.
- Global decarbonization initiatives and legislation are driving the market to lower GWP and natural refrigerants (NR).
- EU is global leader in the adoption thereof.
- o 80% of Heat pumps in EU market currently using R410A, remaining is R134A, R32, R290, among others.
- o Growing number of suppliers shifting to offer natural refrigerant heat pump technologies.



(some info sourced: BSRIA, Jan 2020)

Design Challenges



- o Applicability for retrofitting HP (heat pump) in existing, particularly older buildings
- o High COP: making the heat pump more energy efficient despite the use of HC refrigerants
- o System must not increase safety risks due to implementation of flammable or otherwise potentially harmful refrigerants
- Low to no leakage rates

Reliable, easy to implement components are key





Case Examples

Sensata has a wide range of pressure sensors specifically designed for heat pumps using traditional refrigerants as well as propane, CO2 and other natural refrigerant types.

Case Example R290 refrigerant implementation



Application Requirements:

o Flammable gas certification of all the cooling loop components or certification of every single unit type. o Prevent dangerous leakage and opt to make use of gas detection sensor. Pressure measurement in the hydronic heating loop, for optimal heating distribution Pressure switch to ensure safety by high pressure cut-out control (HPCO) Regulating switch and thermal high cut-out protection Pressure sensor with thermal isolating tube for regulating the the cooling loop, ensuring less potential leakage and thermal isolation.

Case Example R290 refrigerant implementation



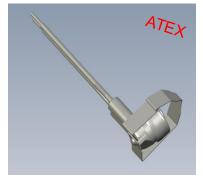
Sensata solutions:

Safety:

- Safety components: High pressure cut out switch (PS80), High temperature cut out switch (3NT)
- o Atex certification for all regulating (high and low cooling loop sensors) and protection



PS80 pressure safety switch for protecting the system



3NT temperature safety switch for protecting the heat exchanger

ATEX certificates

CHILLYENTA eSPECIAL

CERTIFICATE

Type Examination

- Component intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres - Directive 2014/34/EU
- (3) Type Examination Certificate Number: DEKRA 18ATEX0080U Issue Number: 0
- (4) Product: Pressure sensor 2CP, 81CP, 82CP, 87CP and 88CP Series
- (5) Manufacturer: Sensata Technologies Changzhou Co., Ltd
- (6) Address: 18 Chuangxin Road, 213031 Changzhou, Jiangsu
 - Province, China
- (7) This product and any acceptable variation thereto is specified in the schedule to this certificate and the documents therein referred to.
- (8) DEKRA Certification B.V., certifies that this product has been found to comply with the Essential Health and Safety Requirements relating to the design and construction of products intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres given in Annex II to Directive 2014/34/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council, dated 26 February 2014.
 - The examination and test results are recorded in confidential test report no. NL/DEK/ExTR18.0047/00.
- Compliance with the Essential Health and Safety Requirements has been assured by compliance with:

EN 60079-0 : 2012 + A11 : 2013

EN 60079-15 : 2010

except in respect of those requirements listed at item 18 of the Schedule.

- (10) The sign "U" is placed after the certificate number. It indicates that this certificate must not be mistaken for a certificate intended for an equipment. This partial certification may be used as a basis for certification of an equipment.
- (11) This Type Examination Certificate relates only to the design and construction of the specified product and not to the manufacturing process and its monitoring.
- (12) The marking of the product shall include the following:



TISC EX NA IIC

Date of certification: 20 February 2019

DEKRA Certification B.V.

L.G. van Schie Certification Manager

Page 1/4

11 3 G

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Ex nA IIC Gc

|| 3 G || 3 G

Ex nC IIC Gc Ex nC IIA Gc (With QC terminals)



Type Examination

- Component intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres Directive 2014/34/EU
- Type Examination Certificate Number: DEKRA 18ATEX0081U Issue Number: 0
-) Product: Pressure Sensor PS80 and 25PS Series
- (5) Manufacturer: Sensata Technologies Changzhou Co., Ltd
- (6) Address: 18 Chuangxin Road, 213031 Changzhou,
- Jiangsu Province, China
- (7) This product and any acceptable variation thereto is specified in the schedule to this certificate and the documents therein referred to.
 - DEKRA Certification B.V., certifies that this product has been found to comply with the Essential Health and Safety Requirements relating to the design and construction of products intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres given in Annex II to Directive 2014/34/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council, dated 26 February 2014.

The examination and test results are recorded in confidential test report no. NL/DEK/ExTR18,0048/00.

Compliance with the Essential Health and Safety Requirements has been assured by compliance with:

EN 60079-0 : 2012 + A11 : 2013

EN 60079-15 : 2010

except in respect of those requirements listed at item 18 of the Schedule.

The sign "U" is placed after the certificate number. It indicates that this certificate must not be mistaken for a certificate intended for an equipment. This partial certification may be used as a basis for certification of an equipment.

- (11) This Type Examination Certificate relates only to the design and construction of the specified product and not to the manufacturing process and its monitoring.
- (12) The marking of the product shall include the following:



113G

Ex nC IIC Gc Ex nC IIA Gc (With QC terminals)

Date of certification: 4 February 2019

DEKRA Certification B.V.

L.G. van Schie Certification Manager

Page 1/4

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Refrigerating systems and heat pumps — Qualification of tightness of components and joints





SUMMARY SHEET

Test report of the examination of the:

Pressure sensors 81/82CP and pressure switch PS80

The component(s), pressure sensors and the pressure switches, made by the manufacturer Sensata Technologies Holland B.V., has/have been tested in regard to:

EN-ISO 14903:2017 Refrigerating systems and heat pumps - Qualification of tightness of components and joints.

See the identification sheet for all available product types.

The samples passed the performed test conform the requirements of the standard.

Signed in Acceptance: Kiwa Nederland B.V.



Paul Dijkhof *Unit Manager Alternative Fuels and Pressure Products*

Case Example R290 refrigerant implementation



Sensata solutions:

Safety:

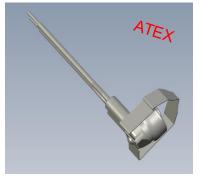
- Safety components: High pressure cut out switch (PS80), High temperature cut out switch (3NT)
- o Atex certification for all regulating (high and low cooling loop sensors) and protection
- o 100% component traceability possible with QR code

Efficiency:

- High and low pressure sensor for regulating/optimizing the cooling loop 81CP (LP) or 82CP (HP)
- o Pressure devices are designed with 5cm isolation tube to protect sensor/switch body for very high and very low temperatures.

Leakage prevention:

- o Tube on pressure devices adds an additional feature in lowering chance of leakage due to solder (brazing) directly on refrigerant pipe.
- Sensors comply with ISO 14903:2017 regulation of tightness of components and joints.



3NT temperature safety switch for protecting the heat exchanger



PS80 pressure safety switch for protecting the system



81CP or 82CP pressure sensor for regulating system

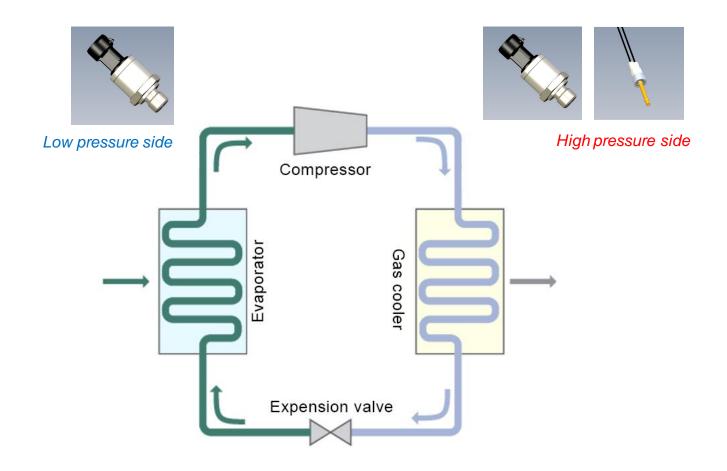


116CP pressure sensor for sensing pressure in hydronic loop

With our broad portfolio of devices and collaborative design process, we help engineers and developers customize solutions to meet these demands

Case Example R744 (CO2) refrigerant implementation especial





Application Requirements:

- o High pressure refrigerant application to about max 180 bar.
- o Prevent leakage of CO2 refrigerant (very small molecules).

Case Example CO2 R744 refrigerant implementation especial



Sensata solutions:

Safety:

- High pressure cut out PS80-21-xxxx switch to prevent dangerous overpressure.
- 100% component traceability possible with QR code.

Efficiency:

- High and low pressure sensor (PTE7100) for regulating/optimizing the cooling with Sensata high pressure MSG (micro-fused strain gage) technology.
- Pressure devices are designed with male screw thread or 5cm isolation tube to protect sensor/switch body for very high and very low temperatures.

Leakage prevention:

- Tube on pressure devices adds an additional feature in lowering chance of leakage due to solder (brazing) directly on refrigerant pipe.
- Sensata hermetic sensors PTE7100 based on demanding high pressure automotive applications (brakes, fuel injection).
- Pressure hermetic switches PS80-21-xxxx based on high reliable and proven PS80 pressure safety family,



PS80-21 pressure safety switch for protecting the system



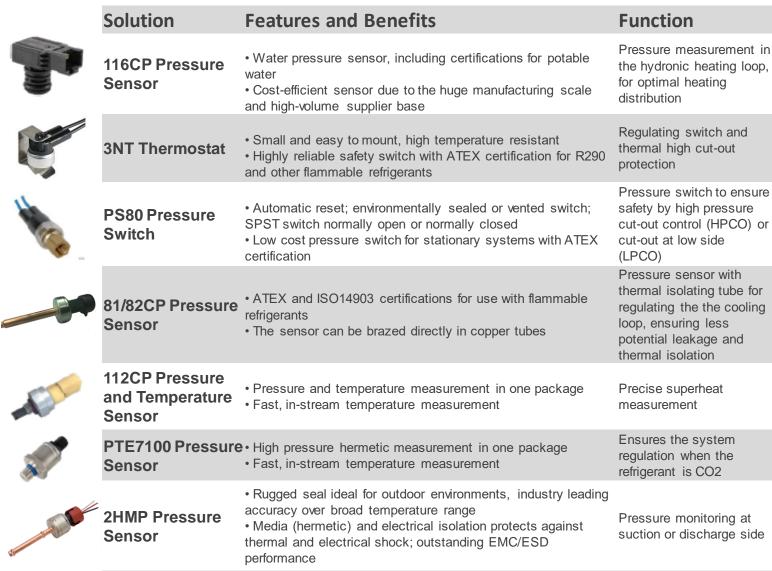
PTE7100 (MSG) technology for regulating high pressure application

With our broad portfolio of devices and collaborative design process, we help engineers and developers customize solutions to meet these demands

Sensor Solutions for Heat Pumps and Refrigeration



- ✓ wide range of pressure sensors specifically designed for heat pumps using traditional refrigerants, propane,
 CO2 and other natural refrigerant types
- ✓ pressure switches, thermostats offer a broad portfolio for heat pump and refrigeration applications.
- ✓ One stop shop for regulation and protection of cooling loop
- ✓ Long term reliability of the parts.
- ✓ ATEX IEC 60079- 0/-15 certification
- ✓ ISO14903 Qualification of tightness of components and joints in refrigerating systems and heat pumps







A2L leak detector

- •A2L gas leakage detection sensor to control mitigation systems and/or shutdowns
- In compliance with new North American and European standard (UL 60335-2-40 Ed.3 and IEC 60335-2-40 Ed.6).

Works for mildly flammable (A2L) refrigerants R32, R454B, R1234yf

Contacts



For more information about our products and capabilities, please visit our exhibitors profile @ Chillventa eSpecial.



Our team is available to chat, video conference and call.

You can also reach out to us at:

m-czarnecki@sensata.com

<u>hj-klein-bluemink@sensata.com</u>







Thank you for your attention.

